العلاقات العسكرية الإسرائيلية – التركية

ملخص البحث

أولاً – بداية العلاقات العسكرية الإسرائيلية التركية وتطورها:

.()__

N.A.T

.()

```
. ( )
                                                      . ( )
           .()
                          1
   .()
                                    Abdul kadir Ates
)
                                     Hikmet Cetin
              ( )
                                                Ezra Weizman
                                                        ( )
                                               Tansu Ciller
      . ( )
)
```

. (. () Herzel Bodenger . () David Evri . () Isaf Hevetz . ()" . () . () :()

16511 11/5

Suleman Demirel . () Necmettin Erbakan . () Ismael Kardai () David Lavy . ()

```
Cevik Bir
                                          ( )
                          Turhan Tayan
11 - 11 - 11
                                 11
Yitzhaq
                                  Benjamin Netanyah
        . ( )
                                            Mordachai
                          . ( )
                          11- 11
                                  Mesut Yilmaz
Elan Biran
      ( )
Tonchar kiLLinch
                            ( )
     11 - 11
                             ShaoL Movaz
```

Eitan Ben Eliaho

ععد العدود الإسرائينية - التركي

. ()

ثانياً - أهداف ومبررات العلاقات العسكرية الإسرائيلية - التركية :

_

: -

. Kurdish Worker,s Party - Y

1 -

· - _ ()

: -٣

- - ":

Line / W W PW/ W PW/ W # 11/ .510 . / /D

() () " .() _-. () .() - £ : . () . ())

.() % . () **BiLL Clenton** . ()) . () ٧-

```
)
                                        . (
                                          -1
                       . ( )
       -
.( ) "
                               . ( )
                                   . ( )
)
                .( )
```

. ()

· · · - £

. ()

```
. ( ) _
                                 Nicolas Burn
                                        . ( )
                                                . ( ) "
)
     James Foloy
                   . ( )
                   ( )
                                    ثالثاً – مجالات التعاون العسكري:
```

```
(Galil (67 "
                        . ( )
. ( )
   . ( )
. ( )
                    - YPopey
                   -F 16
                                Python -4
                        . ( )
            . ( )
                               Harc-Nap
                    . ( )
                                           . ((
 ( )
       . ( )
```

Line / W W W W W W W # 11/ . #110 . / /D

Arrow

. ()

. .

. () Merkvah . () . () Barak . () (). . () . () 1 . () . (phantom-F.4 (87

```
. ( )
                                                ( )
)
                        M-47-48
                                     pattons-M6oA3 -
              ( )
  ( )
            . ( )
           ( )
     . ( )
                               DeLiLah
                 .( )
       Amnon Shahak
```

```
_
                . (
      . ( )
           ( )
          ·
. ( )
          .( )
   . ( )
    11 - 11 .( )
   . ( )
. ( )
               . ( )
```

```
:
                                                ( )
                                                  ) "
( )
)
11
                                        1 1 -
                      Akinci
                                       . ( )
. ( )
              Nabtem
              . ( )
                     ( )
( )
      11
```

```
. ( )
                 . ( )
                                     . ( )
. ( )
                                . ( )
                 .( )
                                William Cohen
                                      ( )
                                      . ( )
             . ( )
                  .( ) - // / //
             . ( )
```

```
. ( )
                  . ( ) ((
                                  ))
             . ( )
                                . ( )
       ( )
                             1
                  Group Strategic Assessment Working
         . (
             )
(..
. ( )
```

.()

. () - / - . (),, . () 11 - 11 . () . () : . Saic (159

```
. ( )
    Ofek
       . ( ) _
.( ) // - //
             11 - 11
 . ( )
              :
:( )
                       _ ۲
                       _ £
      11 - 11
)
       11 - 11
                       . (
    . ( )
```

. " " .() -.() .() - *I* . () . () . () "

. (

)

```
. ( )
                                ...
     . ( )
                          . ( )
            . ( )
      . ( )
                      . ( )
           Mig- 29-
                                      . ( )
```

Conference of Security co- Operation in the Middle East Arms Countrol Acrs and Regional Security

. () " . () " **New York Times** . () " . () " . () . () " . (.... (

. .

```
Moshe Arens
                       1
                                                     Sami Cohen
               Sabri Sayari
     Defense News
     ( ) "
                                        Mideast DaiLy Digest
    .( )
                                 . ( ),,
MichaeL Eisens
                                                            tadt
             ) "
```

```
. ( )
             . ( ) "
                                          . ( )
                                              . ( ) "
                                . ( )
                                        . ( ) "
  . ( )
                        . ( )
)
```

```
. ( ) "
                     Zvi Albelge
                . ( )
     . ( )
                        . ( )
                            . ( ) "
) "
```

10011 11/0

. .(),,

. - - . () . () - ()

.()

1 . () "

. ()

```
. ( )
                             -
/ / - / /
. ( )
               . ( )
)
      _ _ _
. ( ),,
       . ( )
                            - / -
                               الموقف المصري :
                                   . ( )
                                   . ( ) "
```

```
":
. ( ) "
  11
                                      11
                                    . (
/ -
      . ( )
                                    . ( )
                    11 - 11
                         . ( )
) "
                          . ( )
                               . ( ),,
                 -
( )
                 . ( )
```

```
. ( )
        . ( )
                   . ( )
          . ( )
 . ( )
                    . (
      . ( )
                   ( )
  . ( )
)
```

الخلاصة : ١ ـ

.

--

_ £

العلاقات العسكرية الإسترائينية - التركية

_0

.

• ()

•

المواهش والتعليقات

Ihsan Gurkan," Turkish – Israeli Relations and the Middle East Peace-Process" Turkish Review of Middle east stadies ,7,1993,p.191.

Neill Lochery, "Israel and Turkey: Deeping Ties And Strategic - Implications 1995-1998", Israel Affairs, vol. 5, No. 1, Autuman 1998, p. 46

-Lochery, OP. Cit., P. 46.

- " () " : " -

M . Hakan Yavuz, "Turkish – Israeli Relations Through the lens of – the Turkish Identity , Journal of Palestine Studies , vol . 27, No 1, Autuman $^{\mbox{NGMV}}$, pp . 26 – 29 .

Ihasan Gurkan, "Turkish – Israeli Relations and the Middle East –
Peace", Turkish Review of the middle East Studies (Ankra), 1993,PP. 133
– ١٣٦.

George Gruen , " Dynamic Progress in Turkish – Israeli Relations " , Israel Affairs , vol . 1 No .4 , Summer 1995 , pp . 40 – 41 .

Robert Olson, " Turkey – Syria Relations Since the Gulf War , kurds – and Water " , Middle East Polisy . vol . V, No .1 , 1997 , p . 179 $\,$

. -. - -. / / -

```
(
                                       11
                                                   11
                                                                )
Jennifer Washburn "Power Bloc: Turkey and Israel Lock Arms, "-
Progressive, 29 December 1998, p. 20; Alain Gresh Turkish -Israeli -
Syrian ReLations and Their Impact on the MiddLe East, MiddLe East
JournaL, voL. 5, no. 2, Spring 1998 pp. 189-190; NicoLe Pope "Expandiny
Ties with Israel ". MrMiddLe East Interna tional. No.579.17 JuLy 1998.p.
Pope ,Turkey: Expanding Ties With IsraeL ,
                                                      Op.Ct., P.11-21.
Yavuz. Op.
Cit., p. 30.
 NicoLe Pope," Turkey,s GeneraLs Behind The IsraeL Axis, -
          MiddLe East, 16 No.550May . 1997, P. 3
                                                 International,
```

Peretz Kidron " EncircLing Syria ", Middle East International, No. -

```
oo, 17 May 1997, p. 4.
                                       11
                                       11
                                             Kidron. Op. Cit., P. 4. -
                                                     1 1
           Lochery, OP. Cit., P. 53.
                                               11
                                                     11
Malik Mufti, "Daring and Caution in Turkish Foreign Policy",-
Middle East Journal,
                                       oy, No. 1, Winter 1998, PP. 33-34
Olson, Turkey – Syria Relations, Op. Cit., P. 170-190; Gresh, OP.
                                                      Cit., PP. 188 –202
                                                                  - 47
Olson, Turkey – Syria, Op.Cit., PP. 107 – 190. Gresh; Op. Cit., - 🏲 ٩
PP . 190 – 192 . Kidron , Op . Cit . , P . 4 ; Mufti , Op Cit . , P . 35 .
      Amikam Nachmani, "The Remarkable Turkish – Israeli Tie", -
                   Middle East, vol. v
                                           ,No. 2, 1998, P. 25 . Quarterly
                                washburn, Op. Cit., P. 21.
Sabri Sayari, "Turkey and the Middle East in the 1990 s", Journal-
of Palestine Studies, vol. xxvl, No. 3,1997,P. 49. Alan Makovsky," Israeli –
Turkish Relations, A Turkish Periphery Stratege ", in Reluctant Neighbor
Turkey, s Role in the Middle East, Henri T.Barkey (editor), United State
```

Institute of Peace Press, Washington, D.C, 1996, P. 154,.

Washburn, OP. Cit., pp. 20-21, Makovsky, Op. Cit., p. 164. -

```
( –
        Washburn Op . Cit. P . 23 , Makovsky. Op.Cit.,
       P. 152-156
                                                     - Yavuz, Op. Cit., P.30.
        (
               )
       Lochery, Op.Cit.,
                                                                         p. 46
                                                                             )
       Washburn. Op . Cit. P. 19 , Lochery , OP. Cit . , P. 4 6-
                                                        kidron, Op. Cit., P. 4.
          -Makovsky, OP. Cit., P.149; Robert Olson, "The Turkey - Israel
       Agreement and the kurdish question ", Middle East International, No. 526,
                                           Y & May 1996, P. 18; Washburn,
OP. Cit., P. 20, kidron, OP. Cit., P4.
                                                  Olson, The Turkey – Israel
                      Agreement, Op. Cit., P. 18.
       Lochery , OP. Cit., P. 46 , Olson , The Turkey – Israel
                                                    Agreement, OP. Cit., P. 8
                     . (
                       Gurkan, Op. Cit., P. 118 – 127.
                                   11
                                 Gresh, OP. Cit., P. 199.
       1
```

```
(
Arieh Osullivan, " Defens Ties With Turkey bolstered ", The -
Jerusalem Post International , December 9 , 1997 , P
Lochery, OP. Cit., P. 32. Gresh; Op. Cit., P. 191; Pope,
Turkeys Generals behind Israel Axis, Op .
                                                    Cit.
                                           Osullivan, OP. Cit., P. 4.
        )
 (
      Nachmani, OP. Cit., P. 24; Yavuz, OP. Cit, P. 29.
      Washburn Op . Cit . , p. 21.
                                                 11
                                                        11
 Lochery, Op. Cit. P.52, Olson, Turkey and Syria, Op. Cit., P 169. 180
                                                 11
                                               11
      Olson, Turkey and Syria Op. Cit. P. 189-190.
                                             11
                                                11
```

11

```
Olson, Turkey and syria op. Cit. P.180
                                        11
                      Olson, Turkey and Syria. Op. Cit., p.180.
                                                   11
                          11
Lochery, Op. Cit, Pp. 49-50. Olson, Turkey Syria ReLations, Op. -
Cit., p. 179.
                    11
                          11
              Yavuz, Op. Cit., p. 29.
        Osullivan, Op. Cit., p. 4
         Gresh Op. Cit., P. 191, Osullivan, Op. Cit., P.4.
       Washburn Op. Cit., p. 21, Nachmani, Op. Cit., P. 24.
                                                     1 1
```

```
Nachmani, OP. Cit., P. 24.
John king, "Turkey and Israel", Middle East International, No. -
                                             ٥٢٤, ٢٦ April 1996, P. 1.
                                          11
                                                1 1
                                     Nachmani, Op. Cit., P. 24
                1 1
                                                  1 1
                                         1 1
                                                  11
                                                  11
     -King, OP. Cit., P. 11; Nachmani, OP. Cit., P. 24. 138 -
              Nachmani, OP. Cit. P. 24; Olson, Turkey - Syria -
            Relations, OP. Cit., P. 17.
                                                      11
                                                         11
                         11
                                                     1997
                                              11
         11
                                            11
                                                11
         Lochery, OP. Cit., P. 54.
1
                      11
                                   11
    Gresh, OP. Cit., P. 18.
```

```
11
                                          11
          11
                                        11
Lochery, OP. Cit., P. 48.
                                        11
                                                   11
   Osullivan, OP. Cit., P.4.
     . 110
                                           11
                                        11
Lochery, OP. Cit., P. 52.
Nachmani, OP. Cit., PP. 25-26.
                                     11
                                          11
Nachmani, OP. Cit., P. 26.
                                             11
```

```
11
       Makovsky, OP. Cit., P. 150.
     Gresh, OP. Cit., PP. 189 - 190.
                                           11
                                                         11
OLson , Israeli - Turkish Relations , OP . Cit . , P . 180-
     Lochery, OP. Cit., P. 51.
                                                  11
                                                       11
                                                          11
Washburn, OP. Cit., P. 212; Yavuz, OP. Cit., P28; Olson, The-
Turkey Israeli Agreement, OP. Cit., PP. 18 - 19; John Donnelly and
Miami Herald, Israel – Turkey
                                  Ties, The Dallas Morning, August 11.
       Pope, Turkey Expanding Ties With Israel, OP. Cit, P. 11.-
          Lochery, OP. Cit., P. 51, Nachmani, OP. Cit, P. 25.-
        Makovsky, OP. Cit., PP. 158 – 159.
```

```
World News, Turkish - IsraeLi U.S Search and Rescuce
     Upsets Neighbors, 7 January 1999
                                                     11
                                                            11
      Kidron, Op.Cit., P.4.
      Olson, Turkey-Syria Relations, OP.Cit., P. 83.
          Olson, Turkey – Syria Rolations, Op. Cit., p. 183.
 Mufti, Op. Cit., p. 35, Olson, Turkey – Israeli. Agreemant, p. 2–
                                  Robert Olson, " An Israeli - Kurdish
Conflict 'Middle East International, No. 529, 5 July 1996, p. 17; Turkey
- Syria Relations, Op. Cit., p. 183; Gresh, Op. Cit, p. 193; Thomas
          Friedman, Israelis and Turks from Military Alliance Against the
   Arabs, NewYork Times, June 16, 1996.
         11
       11
      Washburn, Op. Cit., p. 21.
                                                   11
                                             11
```

. .

```
11
                        11
              Nachmani, Op. Cit., pp. 27 – 28; Pope, Turkey,s
             Generals behind the Israel Axis, Op.Cit., p.3
           Sayari, Op. Cit., pp. 49 – 50.
                                         King, Op. Cit., p. 11.
          Washburn, Op. Cit., p. 21. Sayari, Op. Cit., pp. 49 -
11
                                   Sayari, Op. Cit., pp.49 - 50.
Turkey Criticized Over Military Cooperation With Israel , -
                    Combind dispatches: http/Me.times.Com Issue 50.
                                                                  20
     Lochery, Op. Cit., pp. 55 – 56.
        Sayari, Op. Cit., pp. 49 – 50; Washburn, Op. Cit., p. 21. -
              Nachmani, Op. Cit., pp 27 – 28; Pope, Turkey,s -
              Generals behind the Israel Axis, Op. Cit., p. 3.
            shburn, Op. Cit., p. 23.
```

```
King, Op. Cit., p. 23.
      Olson, Turkey – Syria Ralations, Op. Cit., p. 194.
                                                  11
                                                         11
       -Olson, The Turkey - Israel Agreement, Op. Cit., p. 180.
     King, Op. Cit., pp. 11 – 12.
     Friedman, Op. Cit., p. 6.
            BBC News Online, Despatche, Iran Condemers Naval -
          Exercises, January 1998.
http./WWW/bbc News.org.Low/end Lin/despathes News 44000/
                                                   ٤٤٨٩ .٦ stm .
       Pope, Turkey, s Generals behind the Israel Axis, Op. Cit., p. 3
      New Alliance that Could Reshape, Op. Cit., P.4
```

11